# 'It's Who You Are!'

Heavy metal, 'battle jackets' and subcultural loyalty



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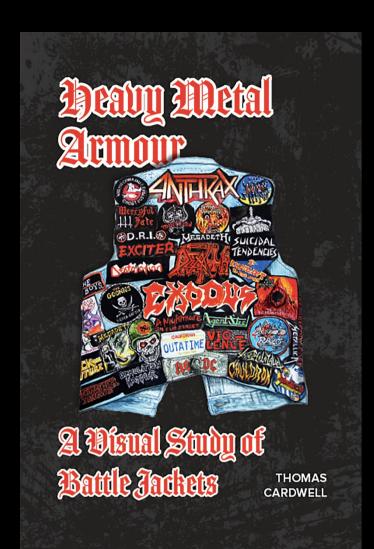




Amy, Bloodstock Festival, UK, 2014 Photo by Jon Cardwell



Gary, Bloodstock Festival, UK, 2014 Photo by Jon Cardwell



### Loyalty and authenticity

'It's expressive. It's who you are. It's definitely important'.

 Eleanor, a metal fan interviewed in 2014 emphasizes the importance of jacket-making.

'They should represent your life. And in this case my life in bands. Like the bike jackets. You only get a patch if you've done something to get it [...] you have to earn them by being there and getting it and saying 'I was there and here's the proof!' And that's how I treat this jacket".

- Pete, a metal fan interviewed in 2014



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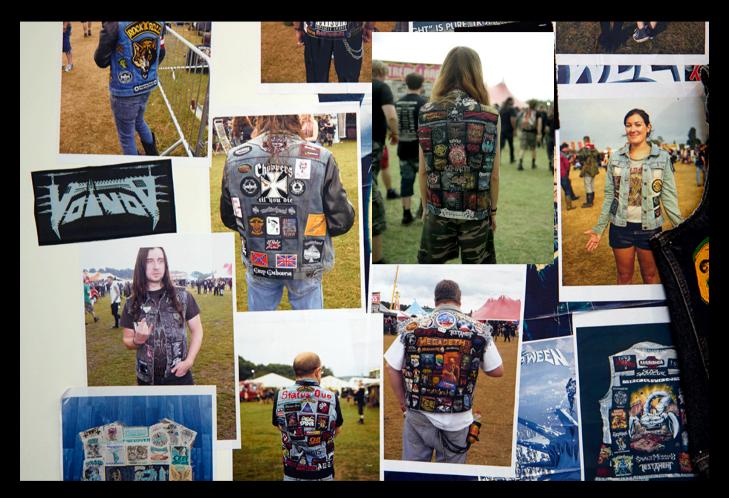
#### Metalhead communities

'No sub-genre divisions seem to impair an overwhelming sense of community of all metalheads'

- Anna Baka, The Forming of a Metalhead, 2015

'Invoking a reference group enables certain individuals to emphasise their insider status as members of an esoteric, subterranean scene through self-exclusion from a larger category of uninitiated "outsiders" '.

- David Muggleton, Beyond Subculture: The Postmodern Meaning of Style, 2000



Tom Cardwell Installation of jacket and fan photos, London, 2017 Dimensions variable

#### The battle jacket as material expression of loyalty







Battle jacket making event organised by @coventrymetalheads

Jacket discussion and making posts by @battlejacketslondon



Battle Jacket Map, collage on paper, 59 x 84 cm, 2015.



Heraldic tunic from the house of Orange-Nassau, 1647, Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam



Jez, Sonisphere Festival, UK, 2014.

## Selling out? The co-opting of loyalty



Embroidered jackets by KTZ referencing customised battle jackets with altered band logos (SS2013)



Guardian article by Kim Kelly, 25 March 2015

#### Thanks!

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